

COOPERATIVE CONNECTIONS



Building Communities

**REED Fund Helps
Support Local Growth**
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**DERs and the
Electrical Grid**
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Dave Eide, right, presents a check to Jason Foster, left, fire chief of Garden City Fire Department. Through the REED fund, the department secured a loan to renovate the fire hall.

Maher's Leadership



Kent Larson
Manager

Greetings Members,
2025 is shaping up to be a busy year, and we have a lot of work ahead of us to prepare for. We will be working hard to keep up with the constant construction and maintenance projects throughout the service territory. Our Moreau-Grand Electric employees work very hard day-in and day-out to provide safe, reliable, and affordable energy to all that we serve.

2025 will also be the first year in the last 24 years that we do not have Mrs. Melissa Maher as our manager to guide us in these very unpredictable times. Melissa has been riding hard for the Moreau-Grand Electric brand over the last 40 years, and her shoes will be hard to fill. She has been very instrumental in the continuity and flow of the electricity serving the members of Dewey, Ziebach and Corson counties. She has had countless hours of early mornings and late nights helping restore the power after storms have hammered the system and interrupted the flow of

electricity to the membership. She has also dedicated her life over these past 40 years to making sure that Moreau-Grand Electric is represented in the local community functions (i.e., parades, community gatherings, and various other functions) while never once forgetting that it's you-our members-at the end of the line that we work for. I hate to venture a guess at how many family functions and personal things over these years that she has wanted to do or was needed at but had to say "No" to because duty called to serve here at Moreau-Grand Electric.

Melissa's future plans will be working in her garden, helping with the day-to-day operations at her family ranch, taking care of her grandkids, following them to all their countless activities, and anything else she can find to keep her busy. I ask that when you see her, please take the time to thank her for her 40 years of dedicated service that she wholeheartedly has given us all. We will all certainly miss Melissa's expertise, leadership and knowledge as we navigate the untold future changes and challenges that we may face.

Thank you again, Melissa, for everything you have done for and taught each of us. We wish you a blessed and happy retirement!



COOPERATIVE CONNECTIONS
MOREAU-GRAND ELECTRIC

(USPS No. 018-951)

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Editor: JJ Martin, Member Services and IT Director

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- Ryan Maher, President
- Kerry McLellan, Vice President
- Geralyn Hahne, Secretary-Treasurer
- Lois Bartlett
- Clint Clark
- Bob Keckler
- Paul Lawrence
- Brent Schweitzer
- Royce Walker
- Troy Wall

Attorney: John Burke

Management Staff:

- Josh Lemburg, Operations Superintendent
- Kyrie Lemburg, Finance Officer
- Jamie Jones, Accountant

MOREAU-GRAND ELECTRIC COOPERATIVE CONNECTIONS is published monthly by Moreau-Grand Electric Cooperative, PO Box 8, 405 Ninth St., Timber Lake, SD 57656-0008, for the members of electric cooperatives across South Dakota. Families subscribe to Moreau-Grand Electric Cooperative Connections as part of their electric cooperative membership. Moreau-Grand Electric Cooperative Connections' purpose is to provide reliable, helpful information to electric cooperative members on matters pertaining to rural electrification and better rural living.

Subscription information: Electric cooperative members devote 50 cents from their monthly electric payments for a subscription. Nonmember subscriptions are available for \$12 annually. Periodicals Postage Paid at Timber Lake, S.D., and at additional mailing offices.

POSTMASTER: Send address changes to: Moreau-Grand Electric Cooperative Connections, PO Box 8, Timber Lake, SD 57656; Phone (605) 865-3511; Fax (605) -865-3340; e-mail mge@mge.coop; Web site www.mge.coop. This institution is an equal opportunity provider, employer and lender.

Design assistance by SDREA

Dec. 17, 2024 Board Meeting Minutes and October 2024 Financial Information

The Dec. 17, 2024, board of directors' meeting was held at the Timber Lake office with the following directors present: Bartlett, Clark, Hahne, Keckler, Lawrence, Maher, McLellan, Schweitzer, Walker and Wall, and others present: Manager Maher, Operations Superintendent Larson and Finance Officer Lemburg (Delegated Recorder of Minutes)

The Large Power Users monthly report was given by Stephanie Bartlett, which included large power usage and payments.

The Member Services Report was given by JJ Martin, which included participating in the Dupree and Eagle Butte Christmas parade of lights, new voice gateway in the Timber Lake office, scholarship updates, drone photos, and migrating MGEC's website to a new format.

The Operations Report was given by Kent Larson, which included a line conversion project update, Wakpala transmission line project update, new service updates and long lead times on three-phase transformers.

Manager Maher gave the Manager's Report, which included capital credits on bills mailed in early December, delivering capital credit checks to large power users, Basin Electric 2025 rates, Black Hills Electric employees toured the new MGEC facility, Rushmore Electric managers' meeting held at MGEC went very well, easement update, thank you notes, CFC bylaw amendment proposal, and Basin Electric capital credits received.

The board discussed and completed their Conflict-of-Interest surveys that are required annually for IRS Form 990.

The board discussed and paid their 2025 AEC PAC (formerly known as ACRE) membership dues.

The Legislative Forum will be held Dec. 17, 2024, with all local legislators planning to attend along with special guests.

Director Clark provided an update on his drafted carbon dioxide resolution, which included waiting until 2025 to present it to NRECA.

The SDREA annual meeting is scheduled for Jan. 16-17, 2025, in Pierre.

Manager Maher and Operations Superintendent Larson gave the Rushmore Electric Managers'

meeting report, which included the managers touring the new MGEC facility, Basin Electric rates and potential large loads, appointing a new AEC PAC (ACRE) officer to replace Manager Maher, roundtable discussions, and the MGEC power cost adjustment going into effect Jan. 1, 2025.

Directors Bartlett and Schweitzer gave a Board Leadership Course report, which included interesting presentations, easements, joint memberships, director actions, bylaws, and the importance of consulting with your cooperative attorney.

Director Clark gave the SDREA board meeting report, which included a strategic planning meeting, Basin Electric rates, margins and large loads, making the SDREA website more user friendly, policy changes and revised resolutions.

Director McLellan gave the Rushmore Electric board meeting report, which included a potential large load for West Central Electric, various other potential large loads, generation concerns, Basin Electric will utilize revenue deferral in 2024, grant updates, Basin Electric renewable energy credits, roundtable discussions and a safety accident.

Board approved the following: the agenda, the minutes from the November meeting, new members, refunds, line extensions, financial disbursements, financial statistics, safety report, agenda as amended, Attorney Burke to draft a letter to the Dewey County Commission regarding the zero-interest loan for a new vault pending the decision from the Dec. 26, 2024 commission meeting, 2025 Budget and Work Plan, CFC Board Resolution, CoBank Incumbency Certificate, RUS Certificate of Authority, RUS Board Resolution, write-overs in the amount of \$12,449.78, allow Director Hahne and Operations Superintendent Larson or Assistant Operations Superintendent Lemburg to attend the NRECA annual meeting in 2025, Director Hahne as the voting delegate and Operations Superintendent Larson as the alternate voting delegate at the NRECA annual meeting, and inside employee wages for 2025.

The next board meeting was scheduled for Jan. 21, 2025, at 8:30 a.m., in the Timber Lake office.

OCTOBER 2024 FINANCIAL INFORMATION

	OCT '24	OCT '23	YTD 2024
Operating Revenues	\$1,005,886	\$1,010,984	\$11,134,779
Cost Of Power	\$410,147	\$531,733	\$5,420,596
Cost Of Electric Service	\$943,394	\$1,097,212	\$11,139,719
Margins	\$64,663	\$(65,793)	\$153,001
Kwh Purchased	7,510,536	8,313,299	88,874,426
Kwh Sold	6,898,318	7,685,445	82,451,987

Fire Safety

Cooking and heating are the leading causes of home fires and fire injuries, and winter months are the peak time for fire-related deaths.

Minimize Your Risks

The good news: Deaths from home fires in the U.S. have trended downward since the 1970s, according to Injury Facts, but even one death from a preventable fire is too many. While fire doesn't discriminate by age, it is the third leading cause of death for children 1 to 14.

When cooking, make fire safety a priority by keeping these tips in mind:

- Be alert; if you are sleepy or have consumed alcohol, don't use the oven or stovetop
- Stay in the kitchen while you are frying, grilling, boiling or broiling food
- When simmering, baking or roasting, check the food regularly, remain in the kitchen while cooking and use a timer
- Keep anything that can catch fire away from your stovetop

Heating is the second leading cause of home fires.

Follow these tips:

- Keep all flammables, like paper, clothing, bedding, drapes or rugs, at least three feet from a space heater, stove or fireplace
- Never leave portable heaters and fireplaces unattended; turn off heaters and make sure fireplace embers are extinguished before leaving the room
- If you must use a space heater, place it on a level, nonflammable surface, like ceramic tile, not on a rug or carpet
- Keep children and pets away from space heaters
- When buying a space heater, look for models that shut off automatically if the heater falls over

Other top causes of fire include smoking, electrical problems and candles. To minimize risks:

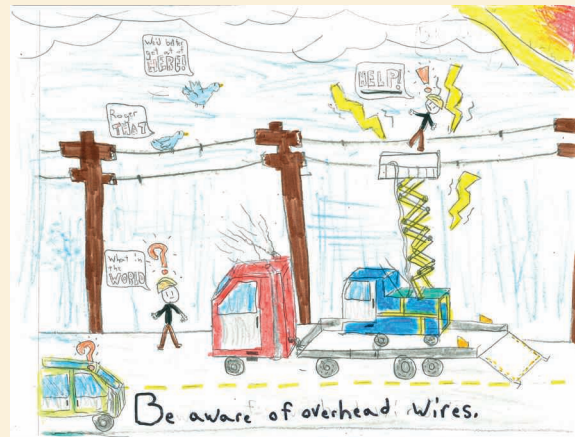
- Institute a "no smoking" policy in the house
- Check all cords and replace any that are frayed or have bare wires
- Switch to flameless candles
- Keep matches and lighters high and out of children's reach in a locked cabinet

Working Smoke Alarms Are a Must

Replacing the Battery on a Smoke Alarm About three out of five fire deaths happen in homes without working smoke alarms. Smoke alarms are a key part of a home fire escape plan providing early warning to reduce your risk of dying in a fire. The National Fire Protection Association recommends you:

- Install smoke alarms on every level of your home, inside bedrooms and outside sleeping areas on the ceiling or high on the wall
- Keep smoke alarms away from the kitchen, at least 10 feet from the stove, to reduce false alarms
- Use special alarms with strobe lights and bed shakers for people who are hard of hearing or deaf
- Test smoke alarms monthly
- Replace batteries in your smoke alarm and carbon monoxide detector annually
- Replace smoke alarms that are 10 or more years old

Source: National Safety Council



"Be aware of overhead wires."

Vance Claeys, Age 11

Vance Claeys cautions readers to be careful when working around power lines. Thank you for your picture, Vance! Vance's parents are Jake and Bridget Claeys, members of Lyon-Lincoln Electric.

Kids, send your drawing with an electrical safety tip to your local electric cooperative (address found on Page 3). If your poster is published, you'll receive a prize. All entries must include your name, age, mailing address and the names of your parents. Colored drawings are encouraged.

SOUP

Sensation

BROCCOLI CHEESE SOUP

Ingredients:

- 1 large pkg. frozen broccoli
- 1/4 cup water
- 3 tbsps. margarine
- 10 oz. package corn
- 1/4 cup chopped carrots
- 1/4 cup chopped onion
- 1/4 tsp. pepper

Cook the above and add
 3 cans cream of potato soup
 3 cups milk
 2 cups shredded Cheddar cheese
 1/2 cup shredded Monterey Jack cheese
 Stir until melted

LaVonne Schmidt
 Sioux Falls, S.D.

NORWEGIAN FRUIT SOUP

Ingredients:

- Bring 1/2 gallon water to a slow boil.
- Add 1 pkg. of sweetened dried cherries, banana chips, apricots, prunes, 2 apples (all cut into pieces)
(Optional to use any dried fruit you wish)
- 1/2 cup golden raisins
- 1/2 cup regular raisins
- 2 whole cloves
- 2 cinnamon sticks
- 1 cup sugar (you can use Splenda)

Method

Boil slowly for one hour add 3 tbsps. tapioca and a large pkg. of cherry jello.
 Refrigerate and serve with whip cream.

Kari Reder
 Warner, S.D.

CABBAGE SOUP

Ingredients:

- 1-2 tbsps. vegetable oil
- 1 pkg. (14 oz.) smoked sausage, sliced 1/4 in. thick
- 1 large yellow onion, chopped
- 1 tbsp. tomato paste
- 1 small green cabbage, cored and shredded (about 8 cups)
- 1 medium carrot, finely chopped
- 1 can (14 1/2 oz.) petite diced tomatoes
- 1 1/2 tsps. salt
- 1/2 tsp. garlic powder
- 1/2 tsp. ground black pepper
- 1/4 tsp. onion powder
- 1/8 tsp. crushed red pepper
- 4 cups chicken stock or broth
- 1 can (15 1/2 oz.) white beans, drained and rinsed
- 1 tbsp. white wine vinegar

Method

Heat oil and cook sausage, until browned. Remove from skillet. Add onion and tomato paste; cook and stir until onions are slightly softened and tomato paste has darkened. Add cabbage and carrots to stockpot. Cook, stirring frequently, about 30 minutes or until cabbage has softened and begins to caramelize. Stir in tomatoes, salt and spices. Cook 10 minutes longer or until cabbage is very soft. Return sausage to pot. Stir in stock and beans. Bring to boil. Reduce heat and simmer 10 minutes. Stir in vinegar. Serve hot, sprinkled with freshly grated Parmesan cheese, if desired.

McCormick.com

Please send your favorite recipes to your local electric cooperative (address found on Page 3). Each recipe printed will be entered into a drawing for a prize in December 2025. All entries must include your name, mailing address, phone number and cooperative name.

Fireplace Efficiency: Maximize Warmth and Minimize Waste



Miranda Boutelle
Efficiency Services
Group

Q: I heard fireplaces can make your home colder. How do I keep my home comfortable while enjoying cozy fires?

A: When I was a little girl growing up in North Carolina, I remember my dad telling me that some nights were too cold to have a fire. That always seemed crazy to me, but like many other things he said, he was right.

A heat pump heated our home. We had an open fireplace that was more suited for ambiance than creating heat. When you have a fire, warm air rises and draws the smoke out through the chimney. This also draws the warm air out of the house. This invisible force is called the stack effect.

The impact is exacerbated in drafty homes. When the warm air escapes through the chimney, it is replaced by cool air leaking in through gaps and cracks in the home. The greater the difference between the indoor and outdoor temperatures, the greater the stack effect, hence Dad's rule of no fires on the coldest nights.

Wood fireplaces are not an efficient option to heat your home. Most of the heat goes out of the chimney. If you enjoy the comforting ambiance and curling up in front of the fireplace during the colder months, here are some tips to efficiently operate a fireplace in your home.

Because it is out of sight, it can be easy to forget to close the chimney damper. The damper should be open when you have a fire going or when any hot ashes are in the fireplace to ensure smoke and carbon monoxide don't come into your home. Once the fire and all ashes are fully extinguished, close the damper. Leaving the damper open allows warm air to escape, wasting energy. It's like leaving a window open when your heating system is turned on in the winter.

If your damper doesn't close properly or your chimney doesn't have one, purchase a product

designed for the task. There are a variety of chimney plug sizes and styles available, including inflatable options designed to fit snugly in place. While you are at the hardware store, pick up some caulking and weatherstripping to seal air leaks around windows, doors and pipes along exterior walls.

Fireplaces with gas logs are required to be installed with a mechanism that always keeps the damper open. This safety feature allows gases from the pilot light to escape. Glass doors can reduce the impact of air leakage in the winter and summer months. Consider installing glass doors on open fireplaces and keep them closed to minimize drafts.

Sealed combustion gas fireplaces are fully enclosed systems that draw the air needed for combustion from the outside. When properly installed, you get the benefit of the warmth of the fire without the worry of heat loss from drafts. If you have gas logs and enjoy the ease of a gas fireplace, consider upgrading to a sealed combustion unit.

Turning the pilot light off in the summer can reduce wasted gas. If you plan to turn the pilot light off, follow the instructions in the owner's manual to avoid any potential safety issues.

Woodstoves and pellet stoves are additional options that provide more heat than wood or gas fireplaces. Federal tax credits are available for high-efficiency biomass stoves. A credit of 30% of the project cost—including the cost of installation up to a maximum of \$2,000—is available for products purchased and installed between Jan. 1, 2023, and Dec. 31, 2032. The unit must have a thermal efficiency rating of 75% or more. Visit www.energystar.gov for more information.

If you have a woodstove, fireplace or any fuel-burning appliance in your home, be sure to install and maintain smoke and carbon monoxide detectors. Carbon monoxide is an odorless, colorless gas that can be harmful or even deadly if not detected.

Use my dad's sage advice and these tips to keep your home warm while gathering your loved ones around a glowing fire during the winter season.

When the Lights Turned On

Lyle Gehm Remembers the Days Before Power

Jacob Boyko

jacob.boyko@sdrea.coop

For many rural farmers in the 1940s, time seemed to stand still.

The technological advancements born from electrification weren't easily accessible for anyone living off of the electric grid. Kingsbury County-native Lyle Gehm's family was no exception.

The Gehm family's farm seemed to share more similarities with Laura Ingalls' nearby 1880s homestead than it did with the houses just up the road in De Smet.

"You didn't want to get too far away from the stove in the wintertime," Gehm said of freezing nights inside the home. "The stove sat in the middle of the house and bedrooms were scattered around. At night, you'd change the covers around on the bed every so often because we'd lay there and our breath would frost on the covers."

Like other farm families before electrification, the Gehms found creative solutions for everyday challenges. Iron bed warmers helped make getting into a cold bed a little more bearable, but the coldest nights were spent huddling by the stove. Butter and cream were stored in the cistern to stay cool in the summer. Windmills assisted some of the more laborious tasks. The house had several small lights, but they were powered by a battery in the basement.

"I remember mom would run her Maytag washing machine with a gas motor, and we had to stick a pipe out the back of the house for the exhaust," Gehm recalled. "And I remember seeing dad standing with the tire pump, filling a tire."

Gehm says at the time, he never really considered how electricity could change how he lived and worked. So far, his only experience with power was when the family would make the trip into town to shop.

Even Gehm's country school was without electricity; Students squinted down at their workbooks on dreary, cloudy days, while in the wintertime, they took turns standing next to the stove.

The family's way of life drastically changed in 1948 when, after several long years of hard work, crews from Kingsbury



Electric Cooperative finally reached the farm south of De Smet as they worked to put the prairie on the grid.

"The folks told us, 'they're working this way and we're gonna have juice,'" he recalled. "We were happy. It was a great experience getting electricity and seeing all it could do for you."

For 13-year-old Gehm, that meant chores were a little simpler, the lights were a bit brighter and the house was much, much warmer.

"For me as a kid, being warm during the wintertime was a big, big change," Gehm said. "After we got power, dad put in a furnace [with a fan] so we got heat in every room. That made a world of difference, and it changed our lives a lot."

Kingsbury Electric crews didn't look much like they do today, Gehm pointed out. On a small budget with limited manpower, the work crew that arrived on Gehm's farm in 1948 was a rag-tag group of guys working with rudimentary equipment. But they didn't let that stop them from seeing to it that Kingsbury County was electrified.

"The equipment that they'd use to put poles in – it wasn't painted white like it is today," Gehm recalled. "It looked like a bunch of stuff the blacksmith shop made. It probably took those guys an hour to put one pole in. Getting electricity was hard work for those guys."

It was Gehm's deep appreciation to the workers' commitment that led him to run for a seat on the co-op's board of directors in 1977, where he served 12 years.

"It's probably one of the best things that ever happened to peoples' lives, getting electricity," he said. "We were able to do things faster, better, cheaper. Once we had electricity, we didn't want to get rid of it."



Pulse of Life Kids Center in Vermillion, S.D.

BUILDING COMMUNITIES

REED Fund Helps Support Local Growth

Jacob Boyko

jacob.boyko@sdrea.coop

Small towns and rural communities are the backbone of electric cooperatives, with many co-op members relying on their small towns for shopping, childcare, entertainment and other basic needs and services.

That’s why co-ops are working to help keep – and expand – services and job opportunities in small towns using the co-ops’ Rural Electric Economic Development Fund, or REED.

REED is a non-profit organization launched by the electric cooperatives in 1996 to finance community-focused projects across small towns in South Dakota and Western Minnesota where affordable financing can be harder to secure.

REED has multiple sources of funding, but one of the main sources of funding over the years has been the United States Department of Agriculture. REED has utilized both the Rural Economic Development Loan and Grant Program (REDLG) and the Intermediary Relending Program (IRP), which together have amounted to more than \$30 million.

Through the REDLG program, REED

can fund eligible projects at a 0% interest rate. Through the IRP program, REED applies for low-interest loans and then re-lends the money at a rate slightly higher than the USDA rate – but still less than traditional lending sources. This adds money to the fund and perpetuates it for future projects.

Since the fund’s inception, it’s been used to support more than 400 community-focused projects.

East River Electric Business Development Director Mike Jaspers says it’s in co-ops’ best interests to make rural living just as feasible as living in a larger city.

“It comes back to our principle of commitment to community,” Jaspers explained. “REED ensures our membership has their vital needs met, and they can enjoy the amenities of life in a rural setting when they’d otherwise have to go to a larger city to access some of those services.”

Eric Fosheim, East River Electric’s economic development director in charge of the REED fund, said the \$130 million lent by REED has impacted more than 10,000 jobs and amounted to over \$1 billion of economic impact throughout

South Dakota and Western Minnesota.

“Our \$1 million investments help spur \$10 million projects, which means for every \$1 REED invests into a project, it roughly has a \$9 or \$10 impact,” he explained.

As a supplemental lender, REED won’t finance a project alone; organizations still must secure funding from other sources. However, REED’s low interest rates and community focus can be just what a project needs to catalyze it over the finish line.

As members of the REED fund, co-ops can impact economic development projects while letting REED take on the financial risk.

“The co-ops aren’t on the hook and aren’t guaranteeing the loans here,” Fosheim explained. “REED is doing that.”

Pulse of Life Kids Center – Vermillion, S.D.

Pastors Glenn and Angela Pulse had a vision and a calling. Pulse of Life Foursquare Church, which they hoped to start on Vermillion’s Main Street inside an old medical clinic, had the ability to serve a greater need in the community, where the wait lists for childcare sometimes exceeded three months. They had the faith — they just needed some resources.

The church council worked with First Bank & Trust to secure a loan to create the Pulse of Life Kids Center, but the bank couldn’t lend them the entire amount they needed.

“New daycare centers have a high rate

of failure, so we couldn't qualify for all of the money that we needed through bank loans," Angela explained. "Instead of saying no, the bank manager suggested we go about it in a different way. That's how the conversation about the REED fund came up."

Clay-Union Electric Manager Chris Larson said supporting the Pulses, who are members of the co-op, made sense for Vermillion, where challenges from workforce shortages and the lack of childcare options are prevalent.

"It fills a need in our community," Larson said.

Fosheim agrees.

"Workforce challenges have really been an issue in recent years and one way we try to help with that is by investing in daycares," he said. "Daycares don't always look that good on paper from a financial standpoint, so a lot of these organizations have a hard time getting adequate financing."

With the REED fund's \$245,000 loan, the Pulses' vision finally took shape and the Kids Center opened in 2023. Today, the center offers faith-based daycare with a capacity for 43 of the community's children.

"It's encouraging because it puts more options on the table to make these new things possible," Angela said. "There's no way we could have done this without the REED fund."

Fire Station – Garden City, S.D.

In Garden City, a small community northwest of Watertown, a dilapidated fire hall sat rotting into its own footprint.

"It was just in a state of disrepair," said Scott Campbell, treasurer at the Garden City Fire Department. "The walls were pushing out and we had to put plastic over the doors. It was cramped and old. The truck was parked over a basement area, and being heavy and full of water it caused some concern."

Options were narrowing; Garden City would have to act fast or lose their fire station and rely on surrounding communities during an emergency.

Codington-Clark Electric Director



Nursing home expansion in Philip, S.D.

Russel Foster, who also volunteers for the fire hall, approached his co-op's manager, Dave Eide, in 2022 about using REED to breathe new life into Garden City's fire hall.

Eide agreed and helped with the application process, championing the fire hall as a vital need for Garden City, the co-op and co-op members.

"Everybody needs fire protection," Eide explained.

Through REED, the fire hall secured a \$230,000 loan. The new hall features a community room, which Scott said filled a desperate need.

"We had no place to vote, no place for birthday parties," Campbell said. "Township meetings were in houses at kitchen tables."

For Eide, the REED fund is just another example of what co-ops are supposed to do – serve communities.

"It's an extension of what co-ops are in the first place," he said. "We sell power to members and that's one way we help and serve our communities. The REED fund is just another extension of that."

Elder Care – Philip, S.D.

In rural Philip, limited options for elder care had some long-time locals facing tough decisions.

"Our nursing home for a lot of years was not big enough," said Cindy Pfeifle, business manager at Philip Health Services. "Members of our community were having to leave the area when they needed nursing home care."

After applying for a REED loan in 2022 through West Central Electric and securing funding from other community sources, Philip Health Systems renovated and expanded the nursing home, increasing occupancy from 30 beds to 42 beds.

West Central Electric CEO Jeff Birkeland said access to the REED fund is essential for rural areas without much population growth.

"We need to keep our people from moving away and keep our businesses local," Birkeland said. "The best way to do that is by giving them access to very low-interest financing. Saving hundreds of thousands of dollars in interest costs makes projects much more feasible."

Pfeifle says the community support was essential to initiate the project and applauds REED for helping bring opportunities back to small towns.

"It sends a message of support and cooperation and that they understand how important it is to keep services in rural areas for people who live here," Pfeifle said.

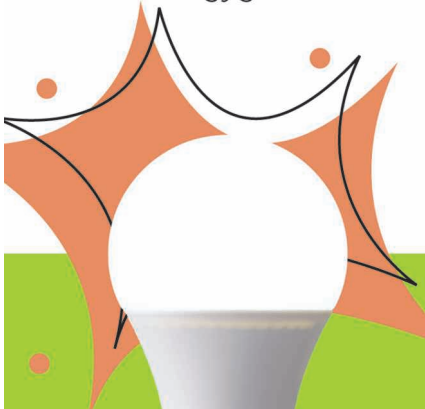
The nursing home project was the first in West Central Electric's territory to use the REED fund, but Birkeland hopes many more projects are to come.

"We are a cooperative, so job number one is to take care of our members and do everything we can to help our communities," Birkeland continued. "If somebody comes to you or you see a need in our communities, we're all in."

**ENERGY
EFFICIENCY**
TIP OF THE MONTH

If you have a home office, look for opportunities to save energy in your workspace. Use ENERGY STAR®-rated equipment, which consumes up to 50% less energy than standard models. Set equipment like printers and scanners to automatically switch to sleep or energy-saver mode when not in use. In addition to saving energy, the equipment will stay cooler, which will help extend its life. Another way to save energy in your home office is to use efficient lamps for task lighting. Replace any older bulbs with energy-saving LEDs.

Source: energy.gov



Continuity of Service

The Cooperative shall use reasonable diligence to provide a constant and uninterrupted supply of electric power and energy.

If the supply of electric power and energy shall fail, be interrupted, or become defective through an act of God, government authority, action of the elements, public enemy, accident, strikes, labor trouble, required maintenance work, premature obsolescence of equipment or any other cause beyond the reasonable control of the Cooperative, the Cooperative shall not be liable therefore or for damages caused thereby. 11051 230TH AVE McIntosh, SD 57660

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USDA is an equal opportunity provider, employer and lender.

LOCATE YOUR ACCOUNT ADDRESS

If you locate your address on any of the inside pages of the Moreau-Grand Electric's Cooperative Connections, notify us and you will receive a \$25 bill credit.

Eligible addresses will not be on the front or back cover.

IDLE SERVICES POLICY BULLETIN 10-21:

The Cooperative may at its discretion retire any electric service that has never been connected or that has been disconnected for a period of at least 10 (ten) years:

1. If a member wants to keep electric service that is planned to be retired, the member shall be required to install a meter at the location and agree to maintain electric service at such location for a period of no less than five (5) years. If the service is disconnected before the expiration of such five (5) year period, the service shall be retired.
2. If electric service to a location has not been connected for a period of at least (5) years and (i) any pole or portion of the line is determined by the Cooperative to be unsuitable for use, and/or (ii) is damaged due to any type of weather event, including, but not limited to ice, wind, or any other natural disaster, it may be retired or, at the member's request, can be rebuilt for aid to maintenance in the amount of \$250 per damaged wire or break and \$1,000 per broken or rejected pole. If the member would like the electric service to the location to continue, the following procedures shall apply:
 - The member shall be billed for the aid to maintenance costs. The Cooperative must receive the aid to maintenance costs from the member within 10 (ten) days of the invoice date; and
 - When the Cooperative completes the repairs, a meter shall be installed in the member's name.
3. This Policy shall be effective July 1, 2018 and shall thereafter be published annually in the *Cooperative Connections* newsletter.

Motor Savers Do What the Name Implies



Moreau-Grand strives to provide you with the high-quality power your valuable equipment needs.

Unfortunately, Mother Nature and other issues may intervene.

Therefore, we encourage you to consider protecting equipment with devices such as the Motor Saver. Motor Saver power monitors can protect motors from low and high voltage and rapid cycling conditions and voltage unbalance, singlephase and reverse phase conditions on three-phase systems. Typical applications include air handlers, conveyor drives, oil and gas pumps, elevator drives, lift station pumps, commercial/ industrial air conditioning and refrigeration compressors and irrigation pumps. This is not an endorsement of this item, just an example of what equipment is available. More information is available about this South Dakota-made product on the web at <https://tinyurl.com/MGE-MotorSaver>.

MOREAU-GRAND ELECTRIC COOPERATIVE SCHOLARSHIP PROGRAMS

Moreau-Grand Electric believes that by sponsoring youth programs we are investing in tomorrow's leaders. You can help by encouraging a future leader to apply. To be eligible, the student's parent or guardian must have an electric meter with Moreau-Grand Electric. Any meter applies – not just a residence meter. Applications are available at our offices in Timber Lake and Eagle Butte and with school guidance counselors or click on the downloads below.

Director's Scholarship

Our board of directors donate a portion of their compensation to a scholarship fund. This year the scholarship will be awarded to an applicant (whose parent/guardian has a meter with MGE) who plans to pursue any post-secondary degree. The scholarship is in the amount of **\$2,500**. The deadline to apply for this opportunity is **Feb. 17, 2025**.

This scholarship will be awarded to the student who best presents himself/herself in a 2-3 minute video explaining the following:

- Who you are and where you live
- School Achievements
- Extra-Curriculars
- Community Involvement and ways you give back

- College and other future plans
 - Will you return and help your community?
 - What role do electric co-ops play in our world?
- Feel free to be as creative as you want for your video!

Basin/Moreau-Grand Scholarship

Each year Moreau-Grand Electric offers a **\$1,000** scholarship to one area student whose parent/guardian has a meter with us, chosen by our power supplier, Basin Electric Cooperative. The deadline to apply for this opportunity is **Feb. 7, 2025**.

Resource Conservation Speech Contest

Each year the South Dakota Department of Agriculture, Resource Conservation and Forestry Division sponsors a resource conservation-oriented speech contest. Any South Dakota student in grades 9-12 is eligible to enter. This includes public, private, and home-school students. Sponsored by the Touchstone Energy Cooperatives of South Dakota.

- First Place: \$1,200 Scholarship
- Second Place: \$800 Scholarship
- Third Place: \$500 Scholarship

The contest is sponsored by the Touchstone Energy Cooperatives of South Dakota. The deadline to apply for this opportunity is **March 1, 2025**.



The Waxdahl's solar array and hog farm, east of Flandreau. *Submitted Photo*

DISTRIBUTED ENERGY

Understanding the Impact of DERs to the Electrical Grid

Frank Turner
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Farming has always been a way of life for fourth-generation producers Matt Waxdahl and his brother, Ben. Growing up just outside of Flandreau, the brothers spent their childhood lending a hand on their grandfather's and father's farms.

Over time, Matt and Ben started their own operation. As the market evolved, so did the brothers. In 2009, they expanded into hog farming, building their first barn. Their success led to the addition of two more barns, the most recent constructed in 2022.

According to Matt, raising hogs comes with one major benefit: temperature-controlled barns.

"It's all under one roof, and it doesn't matter if it's 100 degrees outside or -20, it's always T-shirt weather," said Matt.

However, keeping their hogs on a permanent tropical vacation requires a significant amount of energy. During the summers, industrial fans and a stout ventilation system keep the barn cool, while powerful heaters maintain a comfortable environment in the biting South Dakota winters.

Two years ago, the brothers tackled this energy-intensive challenge by installing a 30-kW solar array. With guidance from Sioux Valley Energy, their local electric cooperative, they determined the project would financially benefit their operation due to availability of tax credits and grant funding.

"We saw that the majority of our power usage was always during the day," Matt explained. "We did some number crunching, and it penciled out."

Distributed Energy Resources

The Waxdahl brothers' decision to invest in a solar array reflects how farmers and ranchers across the state are utilizing Distributed Energy Resources (DERs) like solar panels and on-site wind turbines. While some producers use solar panels to power remote water pumps, others invest in larger systems like solar arrays to offset the energy demands of their farms.

According to Ben Pierson, energy services manager at East River Electric, DERs are not common across the state. However, Pierson noted there are situations where DERs make sense: in remote areas where connecting to the electrical grid is too costly, for businesses or individuals looking to leverage tax credits and grant funds, and

for individuals who want to produce their own energy as a personal or environmental choice.

“The most successful applications of DERs that I’ve seen have been for agricultural operations like hog and dairy farms, where the producer has been able to secure both grant funding and tax incentives,” said Pierson. “It makes sense economically because they are using most their energy during the day when solar is producing.”

Even in the best-case scenarios, DERs still face challenges. Without existing tax breaks and grant funds, the energy savings from Waxdahls’ solar array would not have justified the expense. “It wouldn’t be economically efficient at all without the tax credits and grant funding,” Matt said.

The array has also not been as efficient as the Waxdahls had hoped. While the panel installers projected a return on investment within seven to 10 years, the reality after two years of operation suggests it may take closer to 12 to 15 years for the panels to pay for themselves.

Despite the challenges, Matt considers his solar array a successful addition to his hog operation. “If I had another barn the same size, I would make the same decision to add a solar array,” he said.

The Electrical Grid

While DERs offer renewable energy options at the local level, South Dakota’s electrical grid already incorporates significant contributions from renewable energy sources at a wholesale price.

In fact, Basin Electric Power Cooperative, a generation and transmission cooperative serving South Dakota’s electric cooperatives, began purchasing energy from the Wild Springs Solar Project in 2024. Located near New Underwood, the 128-megawatt facility is the largest solar farm in the state. Basin Electric is set to purchase 114 megawatts of the project’s output, marking its first step into utility-scale solar generation.

The benefits of this project are already underway, said Pierson.

“Building a large-scale solar array is much more economically feasible than

a smaller-scale solar array,” said Pierson. “It lets us implement renewable energy into the portfolio in a cost-effective way.”

According to Pierson, power providers are continually working to implement renewable energy where it makes sense while providing reliable energy at an affordable price.

Connecting to the Grid

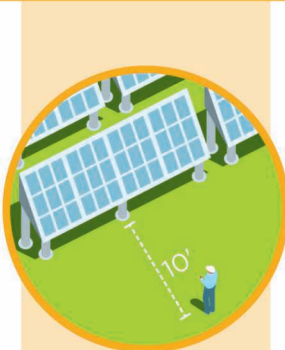
When considering the addition of DERs such as solar panels or an on-site wind turbine, Pierson encouraged members to contact their local electric cooperative to ensure the system is properly sized and safely connected.

When implementing a DER, there are often safety requirements in place to protect both the DER owner and the grid operators.

“Especially if you are talking to a third-party vendor, please reach out to your local utility to discuss the pros and cons – and realities – of implementing DERs,” said Pierson. “Utilities can offer unbiased information regarding the expected output and proper sizing of a DER.”

SAFETY NEAR SOLAR

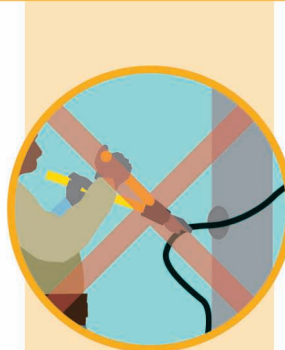
Like any other source of electricity, solar panels can pose potential hazards. Keep these safety tips in mind when you’re near solar panels.



Stay at least 10 feet away from the installation.



Never walk on solar panels.



Never cut any wiring to the solar panels.



Never touch broken or damaged solar panels.



Twin home built in 2022. These handicap accessible units have three bedrooms, two baths and double attached garages. Photo submitted by Dick Werner

COMMUNITY GROWTH

Building a Stronger Community Through Workforce Housing

Jocelyn Johnson
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Supply and demand for workforce housing in South Dakota remains an issue for many smaller communities. Wage and worker demand has outpaced what many rural communities offer in affordable housing supply. Attracting and retaining qualified workers is becoming more of a challenge due to the simple, albeit costly, prerequisite for a place to live.

The need to develop and provide workforce housing at reasonable rates is a trending topic that one community advocate in Herreid, S.D., quickly acted on – resulting in a population increase for the first time since the town’s 1960 census.

Dick Werner, member of Cam Wal Electric and Black Hills Electric, has long championed the development of rural towns as a business owner, economic development consultant,

former state legislator and former county commissioner. He saw a need in his hometown for workforce housing, which he attributed to the dwindling population.

“When we first started tracking our population, we found that the highest number in our population fell into the category of 65 and older,” Werner said, “Next was the workforce group. Our lowest was our youth, which directly correlated with our depleting school enrollment.”

In 2016, Werner and other community leaders found the Herreid Area Housing Development (HAHD), a nonprofit committed to improving the town’s housing stock and ensuring long-term growth. Using this, the group worked quickly – gaining funds to build a place where workforce families would want to live

“It’s been one of the most rewarding challenges you can deal with,” Werner

said. “If you don’t control the dirt, you don’t control the future.”

Werner attributes his community’s growth to working families moving and staying in Herreid as well as welcoming diversity into the community’s workforce.

“It’s not just building homes, but it’s knowing what you have in your community,” Werner said. “We not only needed places for families to live, but we also needed to welcome diversity and make our community family friendly.”

Public facilities were similarly given attention to promote community growth. Playgrounds, sports facilities and the city pool were updated through a combined effort of donations, loans and grants.

Since 2017, five speculative homes have attracted 25 new residents to Herreid. The HAHD also purchased a remodeled eightplex apartment, a fourplex built in 2009, and two new twin homes – all full with a waiting list.

“That’s where we worked with the South Dakota Housing Opportunity Fund,” Werner said. “It gave us half the money to build and it’s forgivable after 20 years.”

South Dakota Housing is a self-supporting, nonprofit entity that

provides financing solutions such as housing bonds, tax credits and other federal and state resources to fund housing programs. This funding provides housing construction and rehabilitation, rental assistance, educational opportunities and more. One program offered is the South Dakota Housing Opportunity Fund.

Amy Eldridge, Rental Housing Development Director for South Dakota Housing, highlighted the financial virtues of the program.

“Local economic development groups and any property developer may apply for the funding,” said Eldridge. “It’s about the attractive financing that the program offers at 0% interest. With today’s interest rates, it’s hard to develop a property if you have to pay 7% interest while trying to construct it.”

Working with \$3 million annually, the South Dakota Housing Opportunity Fund has a competitive application process. New construction as well as building acquisition and rehabilitation qualify.

South Dakota Housing also offers infrastructure funding through the Housing Infrastructure Financing Program. John Curry and partner Chris Dunham of Elk Point Investments were recent recipients of these funds. They are currently developing land in Elk Point, S.D., where more than 150

homes have been built over the past 27 years.

“We’re the land developers, so we do the dirt work and civil engineering, and we sell to home builders,” said Curry. “The South Dakota Infrastructure Fund was something I had read about. . . We were in a good position to apply, and it provided 1/3 of the development costs if you met the criteria. With this funding, we are targeting to sell 56 lots beginning the spring of 2025.”

South Dakota Housing was allocated \$200 million by the state in 2023 to provide loans and grants for the development of housing infrastructure through the Housing Infrastructure Financing Program. Any for-profit or non-profit entity, tribal government, housing authority, political subdivision or agency of South Dakota is eligible to apply for funding.

“There is a shortage for housing,” said Curry. “I think you’re going to see a nice boom in workforce housing throughout the state because of this funding.”

(Right) Elk Point development. *Photo submitted by John Curry*

(Below) The pool project included a new bath house, new step-in pool with water features and existing main pool enhancements. The total project cost was \$1,132,000, with HAHD raising \$800,000 through grants and fund raising activities.

Photo submitted by Dick Werner



REGISTER TO WIN!

Bring this coupon and mailing label to the Touchstone Energy® Cooperatives booth at Black Hills Stock Show & Rodeo to win a Blackstone electric grill!

Your Phone Number: _____

Your E-mail Address: _____



To have your event listed on this page, send complete information, including date, event, place and contact to your local electric cooperative. Include your name, address and daytime telephone number. Information must be submitted at least eight weeks prior to your event. Please call ahead to confirm date, time and location of event.

FEB. 1
James River Gobblers Wild Turkey Banquet
5 p.m.
Highland Conference Center
Mitchell, SD
605-999-3208

FEB. 2
Hot Dish Competition Lake County Museum Fundraiser
11 a.m.-1 p.m.
St. Thomas School Gym
Madison, SD
605-256-5308

FEB. 8
Polar Bear Chili Cook-Off
11 a.m.-2 p.m.
Main Street
Hill City, SD

FEB. 8
Dad & Daughter Dance
6-8 p.m.
Joy Ranch
Florence, SD
www.joyranchofsd.com

FEB. 8
ALL Ability Skate Day
Disability Awareness & Accessibility Committee
1-3 p.m.
Main Street Square
Rapid City, SD
605-390-4434

FEB. 14-17
11th Annual Frost Fest
9 a.m.-3 p.m.
Brookings, SD
605-692-7444

FEB. 15
Sioux Empire On Tap
Sioux Falls Convention Center
Tickets available online
www.siouxempireontap.com

FEB. 22
Knights of Columbus Ice Fishing Derby
Waubay Lake
Registration 9-10 a.m.
605-881-5075

FEB. 22
Bellator Titans Charter Casino Night Fundraiser
6-11 p.m.
316 2nd St.
Aberdeen, SD

FEB. 28-MARCH 1
Mardi Gras Weekend
8 p.m. Fri.-10 p.m. Sat.
Main Street
Deadwood, SD
605-578-1876

MARCH 8-9
Philip Area Annual Gun Show
Sat. 9 a.m.-5 p.m.
Sun. 9 a.m.-3 p.m.
American Legion Hall
Philip, SD
605-859-2135

MARCH 14-15
Badlands Quilter Weekend Getaway
Fri. 5 p.m.
Sat. 8 a.m.
Community Center
Wall, SD
605-685-5718

APRIL 4-5
Annual Schmeckfest
German Heritage Celebration
748 S Main St
Freeman, SD
605-925-4237

APRIL 11-12
Junkin' Market Days Spring Market
Fri. 4-7 p.m.
Sat. 9 a.m.-4 p.m.
\$5 Admission
W.H. Lyon Fairgrounds
Sioux Falls, SD
www.junkinmarketdays.com

Note: Please make sure to call ahead to verify the event is still being held.